Accreditation Council[®] for Continuing Medical Education *learn well*

ACCME Data Report

Growth and Advancement in Accredited Continuing Medical Education – 2018

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ACCME

ACCME Data Report:

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Message from the ACCME President and CEO

A Trajectory of Growth and Advancement

Where learning is happening, accredited continuing medical education (CME) is there. From bedside learning to faculty development to team simulation, from small-group sessions to digital courses, accredited CME is accessible where clinicians and teams live and practice.

The ACCME 2018 Data Report shows an ongoing trajectory of growth and advancement in CME. In 2018, our community of more than 1,700 accredited organizations delivered:

- More than 1 million hours of instruction
- Close to 180,000 activities

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The data represents the highest numbers accredited providers have reported to us in more than 10 years. Clinician-learners have greater choice and flexibility than ever before when participating in CME.

Behind the numbers are real-world examples of how accredited CME providers are addressing the challenges we face — from clinician well-being to the well-being of our patient communities. Every day, there are new medical developments. Clinicians and teams not only need to learn new skills — they need to unlearn what they were taught as students to keep pace with the rapidly changing healthcare environment. CME is there to give clinicians the skills, strategy, feedback, opportunities for reflection, and connections with colleagues that motivate change.

One of our <u>strategic goals</u> is to assist CME providers by spreading the word about the value of their work. I encourage you to share this report with your leadership and stakeholders, to show the scope, diversity, and capacity of accredited CME.

As a practicing physician, I am keenly aware of how fortunate I am to be able to choose from such a wide selection of high-quality educational activities. As the CEO of ACCME, I see first-hand the amazing work our CME providers do every day, and I thank you for delivering relevant education that supports clinicians in delivering optimal health care for all.

Graham McMahon, MD, MMSc President and Chief Executive Officer Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME[®]) (312) 527-9200; <u>gmcmahon@accme.org</u>

ACCME Data Report Growth and Advancement in Accredited Continuing Medical Education–2018 Executive Summary

Each year, accredited providers within the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME[®]) System submit data describing their continuing medical education (CME) activities and overall CME programs. The ACCME aggregates this information to give a view of the year as well as long-range trends. The 2018 Data Report marks the 21st year we have published this report as a service to our CME community and other stakeholders.

Key Takeaways-A Robust, Diverse Community

- Approximately 1,750 accredited CME providers offered close to 180,000 educational activities in 2018.
- This education comprised more than 1.2 million hours of instruction and included 36 million interactions with healthcare professionals.
- Since 2017, the number of educational events has increased 10%, the hours of instruction increased by 5%, and the number of learner interactions increased by 27%.
- The data represents the highest numbers accredited providers have reported to us in more than 10 years: the number of activities, hours of instruction, and interactions with learners have increased, despite some consolidation among CME providers.
- This year marks the first time that other learner interactions have surpassed physician interactions. (Other learners are nonphysician healthcare professionals such as nurses and pharmacists.) Interactions with other learners have been increasing steadily over the years; the significant increase this year (61%) is likely due to more comprehensive data collection from jointly accredited providers, as described below.

New This Year: More Comprehensive Data about Interprofessional Continuing Education

In support of our <u>strategic goal</u> to advance data systems, the three founding members of Joint Accreditation for Interprofessional Continuing Education[™]—the ACCME, Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), and American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) launched the Joint Accreditation Program and Activity Reporting System (JA-PARS), enabling jointly accredited providers to report all of their program and activity data, including uniprofessional and interprofessional continuing education (IPCE) activities, into a single, unified repository. Before 2018, jointly accredited providers reported data into multiple accreditors' data systems. We can now see a more comprehensive picture of the scope of IPCE.

About the CME Provider Community

The ACCME Data Report 2018 includes information on 1,763 accredited CME providers in the ACCME System. This includes:

- ACCME-accredited providers: Organizations that offer CME primarily to national or international audiences
- State-accredited providers: Organizations that offer CME primarily to learners from their state or contiguous states. These providers are accredited by <u>ACCME Recognized</u> <u>Accreditors</u> (state and territory medical societies).
- Jointly accredited providers: Organizations that focus on continuing education by and for healthcare teams. These providers are accredited by <u>Joint Accreditation for</u> <u>Interprofessional Continuing Education™</u>.

Accredited providers represent a range of organizations from large international institutions to small rural hospitals. Some specialize in local, community-based health issues, others focus on national and international health priorities, and others advance IPCE and team-based care. The ACCME began accrediting organizations outside the US several years ago, and this report includes their data as well. The geographic distribution and diversity of CME providers means that clinicians and teams have access to education where they live and work that addresses local, national, and international healthcare priorities.

Quartile Data: In response to requests from accredited CME providers, the data report includes a series of tables with quartile data broken down by provider type, enabling providers to benchmark themselves against their colleagues and gain a better understanding of where they fit in the CME community.

Supplemental Data: This report features data aggregated from all the accredited providers in the ACCME System. We have also published a supplement which includes separate data sets about the CME and continuing education (CE) offered by ACCME-accredited-providers, state-accredited providers, and jointly accredited providers. Download the supplement at accme.org/2018datareport-supplement.

CME Design and Evaluation

Accredited providers offer a diverse range of online and face-to-face activities to meet learners' educational needs and preferences. Education is based on practice-relevant, valid content that is independent of commercial interests.

"Other" activity type: Beginning with the 2017 data report, "other" is included in the list of activity types. This new data point is a result of the <u>alignment between the American Medical</u> <u>Association (AMA) and ACCME</u>, designed to give accredited providers the freedom and flexibility to employ innovative approaches to education. When submitting data, providers choose "other" for blended, new, or other approaches that do not fall into one of the established format categories. While the number of activities reported as "other" is small (357), this represents an increase over the 130 "other" activities reported last year.

Promoting Change: The Accreditation Criteria require providers to produce educational activities that are designed to create change and to analyze the changes that were achieved as a result of the activities. The report shows that 98% of CME activities are designed for changes in competence (teaching healthcare professionals skills and strategies for translating new knowledge into action); 60% are designed to change performance (improving what healthcare professionals actually do in practice); and 29% are designed to change patient outcomes.

Investment in CME

Accredited providers reported \$2.8 billion in investment in education from a variety of sources in 2018, an increase of 6% from 2017. The majority of income (54%) came from participant registration fees. Commercial support accounted for 26%, advertising and exhibits for 18%, and private donations and government grants 1% each. Although the percentage of income received from government grants remains low, there was an 11% increase over last year. The vast majority of CME activities (92%) did not receive commercial support, accounting for 86% of learner interactions.

About the ACCME Data Report

Data Report Preparation: The aggregated information published in this annual report is based upon self-reporting by accredited providers. The ACCME does not provide full verification of the accuracy of all reported information but does follow-up on outliers or major changes from previous years. We also investigate if it appears that providers have reported activity data that does not conform to the ACCME's definitions and reporting instructions.

Glossary: For more information about the terms used in the data report, please see the <u>ACCME/AMA Glossary of Terms and Definitions</u>.

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 1. Size of the CME Enterprise—2018 Total providers = 1,763

		i otal provider	s = 1,705		
			Hours of	Physician	Other learner
		Activities	instruction	interactions ¹	interactions ¹
Courses		85,114	507,997	1,998,825	2,305,705
Regularly scheduled se	ries	23,804	529,590	5,106,838	2,432,899
Internet (live)		4,758	10,742	75,253	419,798
Test-item writing		145	1,097	2,901	142
Committee learning		445	1,542	7,515	6,262
Performance improvem	ent	671	12,972	57,261	9,657
Internet searching and I	learning	67	810	423,403	73,100
Internet enduring mater	ials	48,873	110,086	5,373,999	12,256,224
Enduring materials (oth	er)	9,583	40,690	1,254,790	2,928,111
Learning from teaching	,	130	962	5,933	1,216
Journal CME		5,072	10,956	1,079,249	259,995
Manuscript review		139	865	62,206	8,593
Other		357	3,362	9,825	6,335
Normaliana	f				
	f providers				
Grand total 2018 ²	1,763	179,158	1,231,670	15,457,998	20,708,037
Grand total 2017	1,794	162,965	1,178,562	15,601,498	12,886,339
Grand total 2017	1,833	158,707	1,129,833	15,164,072	12,000,009
Grand total 2015	1,833	148,227	1,039,479	14,231,863	11,640,255
Grand total 2013	1,908	147,024	1,033,615	13,599,687	11,587,518
Grand total 2013	1,950	138,196	1,010,301	13,764,896	10,929,217
Grand total 2012	2,000	133,620	988,208	14,319,688	10,207,237
Grand total 2011	2,079	132,768	952,736	13,741,621	9,558,789
Grand total 2010	2,144	127,880	954,204	13,814,368	9,464,895
Grand total 2009	2,225	143,274	989,613	13,263,920	8,352,042
Grand total 2008	2,329	150,370	1,091,851	13,230,102	8,172,942
Grand total 2007	2,399	162,869	1,085,567	11,378,052	6,804,578
Grand total 2006	2,413	149,884	1,061,859	11,391,627	6,259,498
Grand total 2005	2,322	134,721	1,036,930	10,354,460	5,321,448

¹Accredited providers report the number of learners at each activity. In this report, the learner numbers are referred to as interactions. The data represents aggregate numbers of interactions and not the number of unique learners. Learners attending multiple activities are counted multiple times.

²In 2018, the launch of the Joint Accreditation Program and Activity Reporting System (JA-PARS) enabled jointly accredited providers to report program and activity data, including uni-professional and interprofessional continuing education (IPCE) activities, into a single, unified repository. Before 2018, jointly accredited providers reported data into multiple accreditors' data systems. This change accounts for the increase in other learner interactions.

Organization type	Government or military	Hospital/ healthcare delivery system	Insurance/ managed-care company	Nonprofit (other)	Nonprofit (physician membership organization)	Other	Publishing/ education company	School of medicine	Grand total
Number of providers	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Courses	14,317	25,978	1,543	2,859	16,865	1,834	6,663	15,055	85,114
Regularly scheduled series	488	13,193	-	395	350	187	98	9,093	23,804
Internet (live)	1,193	601	51	551	907	174	655	626	4,758
Test-item writing	-	3	-	-	126	4	1	11	145
Committee learning	10	248	151	1	23	4	-	8	445
Performance improvement	13	311	26	4	163	10	24	120	671
Internet searching and learning	-	15	1	-	4	1	37	9	67
Internet enduring materials	1,132	3,692	1,334	1,339	9,116	1,270	24,723	6,267	48,873
Enduring materials (other)	62	1,535	117	279	1,555	62	5,365	608	9,583
Learning from teaching	22	64	-	9	6	11	1	17	130
Journal CME	56	400	-	39	2,998	218	1,098	263	5,072
Manuscript review	1	6	-	2	97	2	24	7	139
Other	-	187	1	5	116	2	3	43	357
Grand total	17,294	46,233	3,224	5,483	32,326	3,779	38,692	32,127	179,158

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 2. Activities by Organization and Activity Type—2018

		Hospital/ healthcare	Insurance/		Nonprofit (physician		Publishing/		
	Government or	delivery	managed-care		membership		education	School of	
Organization type	military	system	-	Nonprofit (other)	organization)	Other	company	medicine	Grand total
Number of providers	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Courses	76,128	115,210	3,628	19,528	113,616	9,973	55,209	114,704	507,997
Regularly scheduled series	8,840	263,408	-	5,559	6,102	4,138	1,320	240,223	529,590
Internet (live)	2,370	1,207	57	1,070	1,505	388	1,939	2,207	10,742
Test-item writing	-	24	-	-	954	8	1	110	1,097
Committee learning	127	776	314	3	140	5	-	178	1,542
Performance improvement	13	5,058	520	35	3,693	24	480	3,150	12,972
Internet searching and learning	-	247	1	-	2	1	556	5	810
Internet enduring materials	1,572	5,948	1,300	3,456	35,449	3,407	44,980	13,974	110,086
Enduring materials (other)	238	3,423	220	633	10,334	88	21,512	4,243	40,690
Learning from teaching	22	354	-	41	73	15	1	456	962
Journal CME	56	834	-	61	5,811	218	3,500	476	10,956
Manuscript review	15	14	-	6	690	19	70	51	865
Other	-	1,181	18	15	1,134	3	82	930	3,362
Grand total	89,381	397,682	6,056	30,407	179,501	18,286	129,650	380,706	1,231,670

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 3. Hours of Instruction by Organization and Activity Type—2018

		Hospital/	-		Nonprofit				
		healthcare	Insurance/		(physician		Publishing/		
	Government or	delivery	managed-care		membership		education	School of	
Organization type	military	system	company	Nonprofit (other)	organization)	Other	company	medicine	Grand total
Number of providers	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Courses	33,256	479,773	30,574	69,522	833,093	22,170	204,244	326,193	1,998,825
Regularly scheduled series	90,357	2,455,982	-	61,029	46,661	33,074	12,234	2,407,501	5,106,838
Internet (live)	9,515	12,212	2,656	4,748	27,897	2,069	9,863	6,293	75,253
Test-item writing	-	76	-	-	2,141	21	123	540	2,901
Committee learning	103	5,056	1,695	10	271	52	-	328	7,515
Performance improvement	95	3,993	1,504	25	50,337	175	25	1,107	57,261
Internet searching and learning	-	28,962	235	-	6,273	-	338,081	49,852	423,403
Internet enduring materials	89,081	118,287	297,847	269,572	1,416,158	131,394	2,728,572	323,088	5,373,999
Enduring materials (other)	2,483	66,246	11,124	6,626	595,968	1,575	532,055	38,713	1,254,790
Learning from teaching	525	721	-	622	2,610	57	259	1,139	5,933
Journal CME	1,763	58,029	-	723	909,299	548	100,306	8,581	1,079,249
Manuscript review	27	230	-	183	31,770	25	29,087	884	62,206
Other	-	6,062	-	20	2,581	16	300	846	9,825
Grand total	227,205	3,235,629	345,635	413,080	3,925,059	191,176	3,955,149	3,165,065	15,457,998

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 4. Physician Interactions by Organization and Activity Type—2018

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 5. Other Learner Interactions by Organization and Activity Type—2018

		Hospital/			Nonprofit				
		healthcare	Insurance/		(physician		Publishing/		
	Government or	delivery	managed-care		membership		education	School of	
Organization type	military	system	company	Nonprofit (other)	organization)	Other	company	medicine	Grand total
Number of providers	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Courses	195,401	540,905	15,736	374,111	441,121	70,157	254,239	414,035	2,305,705
Regularly scheduled series	76,055	1,361,745	-	25,682	41,195	8,923	5,053	914,246	2,432,899
Internet (live)	69,122	8,699	1,037	49,508	41,067	10,875	216,686	22,804	419,798
Test-item writing	-	46	-	-	51	33	12	-	142
Committee learning	-	5,815	67	20	103	114	-	143	6,262
Performance improvement	-	1,870	631	-	5,530	661	-	965	9,657
Internet searching and learning	-	53,714	330	-	-	1	18,732	323	73,100
Internet enduring materials	823,396	211,118	88,734	1,213,880	1,182,142	302,532	8,151,055	283,367	12,256,224
Enduring materials (other)	10,309	98,257	2,638	20,297	50,200	42,211	2,647,612	56,587	2,928,111
Learning from teaching	109	607	-	9	19	193	259	20	1,216
Journal CME	5,081	21,786	-	3,342	99,456	839	127,779	1,712	259,995
Manuscript review	2	49	-	-	1,321	69	7,105	47	8,593
Other	-	4,122	50	165	492	15	424	1,067	6,335
Grand total	1,179,475	2,308,733	109,223	1,687,014	1,862,697	436,623	11,428,956	1,695,316	20,708,037

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 6. Income—2018 Total Providers = 1,763

	Total reported income	I	Registration fees	Total monetary commercial support	Advertising and exhibits income	Р	rivate donations	Gov	vernment grants
Average	\$ 1,607,243	\$	866,455	\$ 424,448	\$ 283,070	\$	15,170	\$	18,100
First quartile ¹	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Second quartile (median) ¹	\$ 40,610	\$	3,685	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Third quartile ¹	\$ 537,083	\$	192,948	\$ 28,000	\$ 64,700	\$	-	\$	-
Total	\$ 2,833,569,300	\$	1,527,559,796	\$ 748,302,064	\$ 499,052,494	\$	26,744,928	\$	31,910,017
Providers reporting data > \$0	1,190		979	648	794		377		157

¹The percentage of providers reporting data for some of the financial categories is less than needed to report some of the quartile values.

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	Number of providers	Total reported income	Registration fees	Total commercial support	Advertising and exhibits income	Private donations	Government grants
Government or military	35	\$ 4,171,830	\$ 1,091,429	\$ 39,000	\$ 95,235	\$ 45,505	\$ 2,900,661
Hospital/healthcare delivery system	943	\$ 120,811,374	\$ 50,271,810	\$ 28,032,987	\$ 34,805,260	\$ 5,954,861	\$ 1,746,455
Insurance/managed-care company	26	\$ 10,197,561	\$ 3,814,756	\$ 5,670,451	\$ 634,950	\$ 49,955	\$ 27,448
Nonprofit (other)	96	\$ 118,648,321	\$ 55,429,042	\$ 38,301,870	\$ 12,941,610	\$ 6,871,124	\$ 5,104,675
Nonprofit (physician membership organization)	323	\$ 1,101,354,227	\$ 643,699,288	\$ 106,838,012	\$ 335,097,507	\$ 6,796,223	\$ 8,923,197
Other	59	\$ 31,918,087	\$ 23,442,585	\$ 3,365,957	\$ 2,997,159	\$ 409,598	\$ 1,702,788
Publishing/education company	140	\$ 1,079,027,241	\$ 579,569,110	\$ 443,398,259	\$ 52,503,481	\$ 1,062,227	\$ 2,494,164
School of medicine	141	\$ 367,440,658	\$ 170,241,775	\$ 122,655,527	\$ 59,977,292	\$ 5,555,435	\$ 9,010,630
Grand totals	1,763	\$ 2,833,569,300	\$ 1,527,559,796	\$ 748,302,064	\$ 499,052,494	\$ 26,744,928	\$ 31,910,017

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 7. Income by Organization Type—2018

Note: Grand totals may differ slightly due to rounding.

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CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System

	Activities		Physician inte	Physician interactions		Other learner interactions	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
No commercial support	164,433	92%	13,257,531	86%	17,694,474	85%	
ACCME-accredited providers	101,691		8,902,287		5,770,355		
Jointly accredited providers	26,205		2,299,631		10,357,457		
State-accredited providers	36,537		2,055,613		1,566,662		
Commercial support	14,725	8%	2,200,467	14%	3,013,563	15%	
ACCME-accredited providers	10,799		1,250,309		1,101,929		
Jointly accredited providers	3,424		905,310		1,876,399		
State-accredited providers	502		44,848		35,235		
Total	179,158	100%	15,457,998	100%	20,708,037	100%	

Table 8. CME Activities and Interactions with and without Commercial Support—2018

In 2018, the majority of CME activities (92%) did not receive commercial support, accounting for 86% of physician interactions, and 85% of other learner interactions. Eight percent of CME activities did receive commercial support, accounting for 14% of physician interactions and 15% of other learner interactions.

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	Activities	Hours of instruction	Physician interactions	Other learner interactions
Course	85,114	507,997	1,998,825	2,305,705
Regularly scheduled series	23,804	529,590	5,106,838	2,432,899
Internet live course	4,758	10,742	75,253	419,798
Test item writing	145	1,097	2,901	142
Committee learning	445	1,542	7,515	6,262
Performance improvement	671	12,972	57,261	9,657
Internet searching and learning	67	810	423,403	73,100
Internet activity enduring material	48,873	110,086	5,373,999	12,256,224
Enduring material	9,583	40,690	1,254,790	2,928,111
Learning from teaching	130	962	5,933	1,216
Journal-based CME	5,072	10,956	1,079,249	259,995
Manuscript review	139	865	62,206	8,593
Other	357	3,362	9,825	6,335
Total	179,158	1,231,670	15,457,998	20,708,037

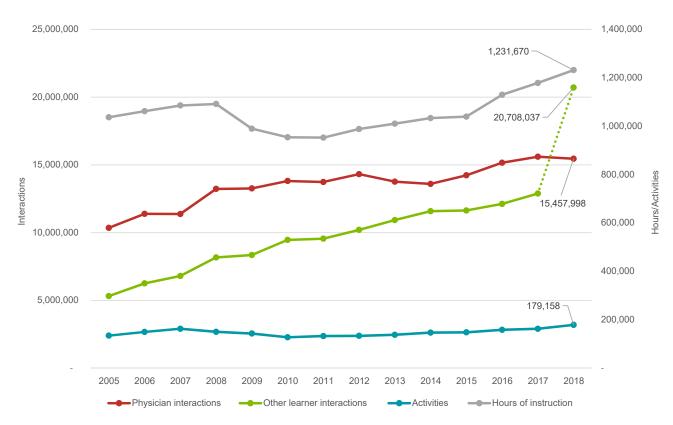
CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 9. Total Numbers of Activities, Hours, and Interactions with and without Commercial Support—2018

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 10. Numbers of Activities, Hours, and Interactions without Commercial Support—2018

	Activities	Hours of	Physician	Other learner
		instruction	interactions	interactions
Course	77,393	446,830	1,253,909	1,485,218
Regularly scheduled series	23,641	526,469	5,051,060	2,404,523
Internet live course	4,249	10,065	59,146	356,678
Test item writing	145	1,097	2,901	142
Committee learning	445	1,542	7,515	6,262
Performance improvement	653	12,602	52,337	8,317
Internet searching and learning	66	810	423,370	73,094
Internet activity enduring material	43,203	103,821	4,090,311	10,234,883
Enduring material	9,018	39,872	1,176,286	2,855,694
Learning from teaching	129	957	5,930	1,216
Journal-based CME	5,002	10,812	1,062,933	253,762
Manuscript review	139	865	62,206	8,593
Other	350	3,288	9,627	6,092
Total	164,433	1,159,029	13,257,531	17,694,474

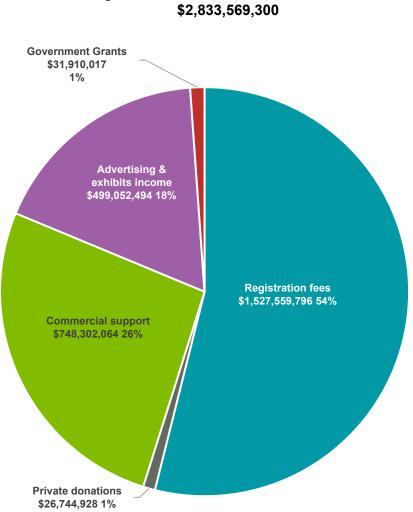
CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 11. Numbers of Activities, Hours, and Interactions with Commercial Support—2018

	Activities	Hours of instruction	Physician interactions	Other learner interactions
Course	7,721	61,167	744,916	820,487
Regularly scheduled series	163	3,121	55,778	28,376
Internet live course	509	677	16,107	63,120
Test item writing	-	-	-	-
Committee learning	-	-	-	-
Performance improvement	18	370	4,924	1,340
Internet searching and learning	1	1	33	6
Internet activity enduring material	5,670	6,265	1,283,688	2,021,341
Enduring material	565	818	78,504	72,417
Learning from teaching	1	5	3	-
Journal-based CME	70	144	16,316	6,233
Manuscript review	-	-	-	-
Other	7	74	198	243
Total	14,725	72,641	2,200,467	3,013,563



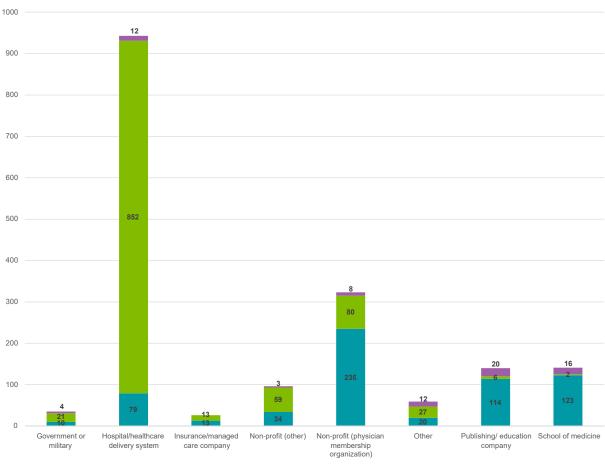
CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Figure 1. Activities, Hours, and Interactions—2005–2018

The breaks in the line for other learner interactions in 2018 indicates a change in data collection. In 2018, the launch of the Joint Accreditation Program and Activity Reporting System (JA-PARS) enabled jointly accredited providers to report program and activity data, including uni-professional and interprofessional continuing education (IPCE) activities, into a single, unified repository. Before 2018, jointly accredited providers reported data into multiple accreditors' data systems. This change accounts for the increase in other learner interactions.



CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Figure 2. Income—2018 Total income is \$2 833 569 300

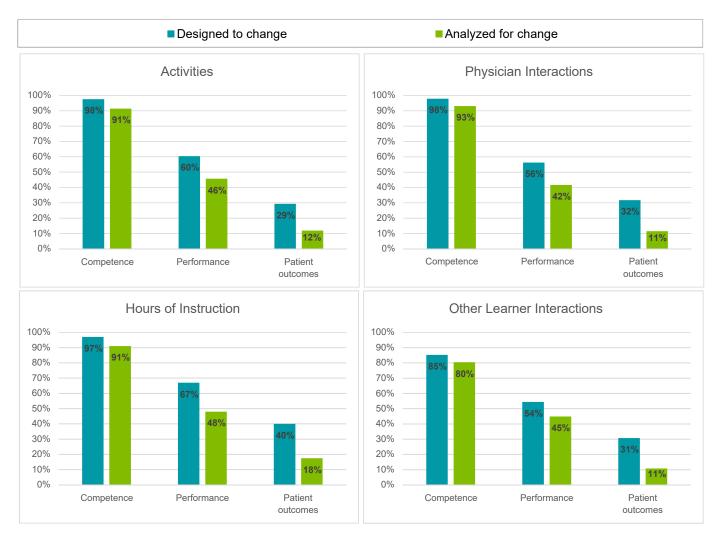
In 2018, registration fees made up 54% of reported income. Commercial support accounted for 26%, advertising and exhibits for 18%, and private donations and government grants about 1% each.



Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Figure 3. Accredited Providers by Provider Type—2018

ACCME-accredited providers State-accredited providers Jointly accredited providers

There was a total of 1,763 CME providers in 2018. Of these, 1,060 providers were state-accredited, 628 providers were ACCME-accredited, and 75 providers were jointly accredited. State and territory medical societies are recognized as accreditors by the ACCME; they accredit organizations that offer CME primarily to learners from their state or contiguous states. More than 80% of state-accredited providers are hospital/healthcare delivery systems serving regional areas. The ACCME accredits organizations that offer CME primarily to national or international audiences. Most publishing/education companies have a national reach and are thus accredited by the ACCME. Schools of medicine that are accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME) are eligible to be accredited only by the ACCME. Joint Accreditation for Interprofessional Continuing Education accredited providers represent a range of organization types.



CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Figure 4. Percentages Designed/Analyzed for Change in Competence, Performance, or Patient Outcomes—2018

The Accreditation Criteria require providers to produce educational activities that are designed to change competence, performance, or patient outcomes. Providers are then required to analyze the changes that were achieved as a result of the activities.

Figure 4 illustrates the percentage of CME provided in 2018 that was designed and/or analyzed for changes in competence, performance, and/or patient outcomes.

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Figure 5. Learner Interactions by Activity Type—2018

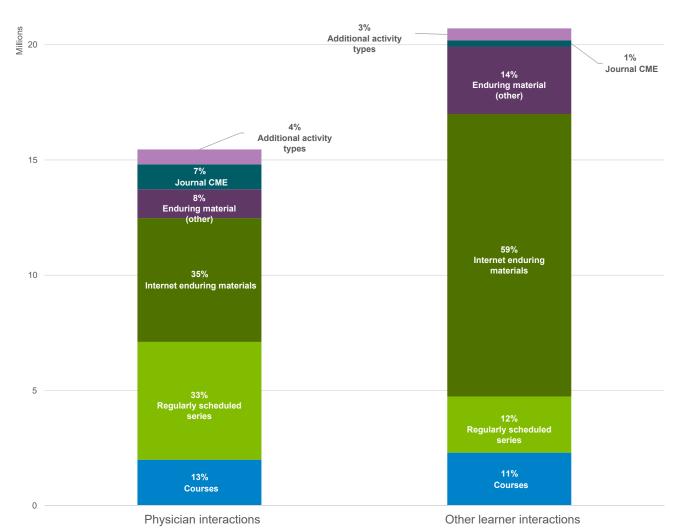
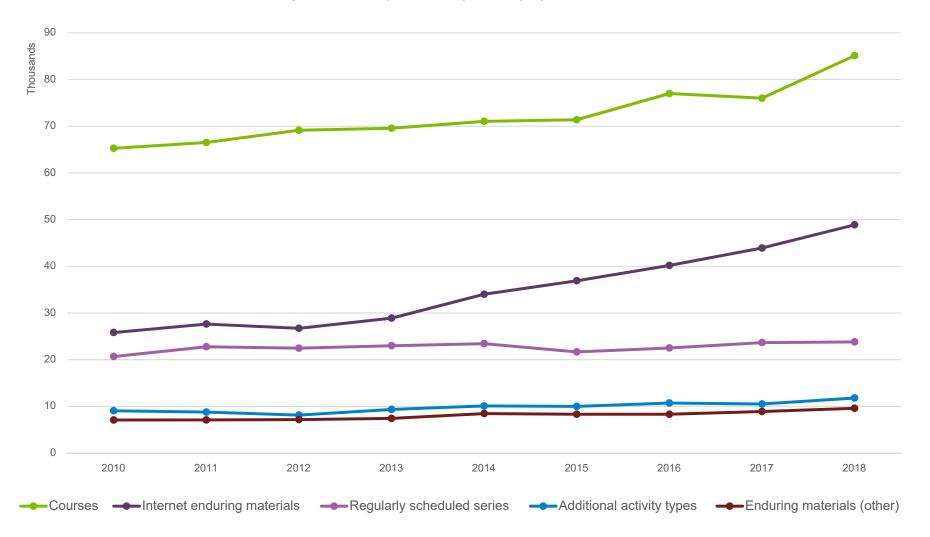


Figure 5 shows physician and other learner interactions by activity type. The activity types with few total interactions have been grouped together under "additional activity types." A complete list of activity types can be found in Table 1. In 2018, regularly scheduled series and Internet enduring materials each represented about a third of physician interactions, while more than half of other learners engaged in Internet enduring materials.



CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Figure 6. Activity Counts by Activity Type—2010-2018

Figure 6 shows the trend in total activity counts by activity type. Those activity types with a small overall count are combined under "Additional activity types." A complete list of activity types can be found in Table 1. While the number of regularly scheduled series and enduring materials has remained constant, Internet enduring materials and courses have increased over the past five years.

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CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 12. Activity by Organization Type—2018

Organization type	Government or military	Hospital/ healthcare delivery system	Insurance/ managed-care company	Nonprofit (other)	Nonprofit (physician membership organization)	Other	Publishing/ education company	School of medicine	All providers
Number of providers	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Average	494	49	124	57	100	64	276	228	102
First quartile	7	9	9	9	5	9	16	56	9
Second quartile (median)	23	22	29	29	21	22	57	134	27
Third quartile	75	48	63	63	75	72	211	298	79
Grand total	17,294	46,233	3,224	5,483	32,326	3,779	38,692	32,127	179,158

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 13. Hours of Instruction by Organization Type—2018

Organization type	Government or military	Hospital/ healthcare delivery system	Insurance/ managed-care company		Nonprofit (physician membership organization)	Other	Publishing/ education company	School of medicine	All providers
Number of providers	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Average	2,554	422	233	317	556	310	926	2,700	699
First quartile	19	51	47	46	45	21	65	650	50
Second quartile (median)	55	147	92	132	127	63	249	2,100	163
Third quartile	475	391	367	453	439	343	956	3,835	567
Grand total	89,381	397,682	6,056	30,407	179,501	18,286	129,650	380,706	1,231,670

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 14. Physician Learner Interaction by Organization Type—2018

Organization type	Government or military	Hospital/ healthcare delivery system	Insurance/ managed-care company	Nonprofit (other)	Nonprofit (physician membership organization)	Other	Publishing/ education company	School of medicine	All providers
Number of providers	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Average	6,492	3,431	13,294	4,303	12,152	3,240	28,251	22,447	8,768
First quartile	112	400	285	97	343	60	565	4,368	365
Second quartile (median)	490	1,248	1,425	455	1,255	285	2,538	18,926	1,381
Third quartile	2,898	3,080	8,300	2,764	4,858	1,403	14,315	32,886	4,858
Grand total	227,205	3,235,629	345,635	413,080	3,925,059	191,176	3,955,149	3,165,065	15,457,998

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 15. Other Learner Interaction by Organization Type—2018

					, ,				
Organization type	Government or military	Hospital/ healthcare delivery system	Insurance/ managed-care company		Nonprofit (physician membership organization)	Other	Publishing/ education company	School of medicine	All providers
Number of providers	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Average	33,699	2,448	4,201	17,573	5,767	7,400	81,635	12,024	11,746
First quartile	308	259	195	263	83	71	280	2,479	240
Second quartile (median)	770	787	542	853	627	559	2,417	8,550	916
Third quartile	3,124	2,050	2,037	2,656	2,479	2,260	11,497	16,716	3,029
Grand total	1,179,475	2,308,733	109,223	1,687,014	1,862,697	436,623	11,428,956	1,695,316	20,708,037

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CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 16. Registration Fee by Organization Type—2018

Organization ty		Government or military	Hospital/ healthcare delivery system	Insurance/ managed-care company	onprofit (other)	Nonprofit (physician membership organization)	Other	Publishing/ education company	School of medicine	All providers
Number of provide	ers	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Average	\$	31,184	\$ 53,311	\$ 146,721	\$ 577,386	\$ 1,992,877	\$ 397,332	\$ 4,139,779	\$ 1,207,388	\$ 866,455
First quartile ¹	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 67,444	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 47,634	\$ -
Second quartile (median) ¹	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,980	\$ 445,000	\$ 560	\$ 152,294	\$ 260,579	\$ 3,685
Third quartile ¹	\$	-	\$ 12,300	\$ 5,844	\$ 317,663	\$ 1,663,244	\$ 51,222	\$ 1,162,331	\$ 1,079,553	\$ 192,948
Grand total	\$	1,091,429	\$ 50,271,810	\$ 3,814,756	\$ 55,429,042	\$ 643,699,288	\$ 23,442,585	\$ 579,569,110	\$ 170,241,775	\$ 1,527,559,796

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 17. Commerical Support by Organization Type—2018

Organization typ		Government or military	Hospital/ healthcare delivery system	Insurance/ managed-care company	onprofit (other)	Nonprofit (physician membership organization)	Other	Publishing/ education company	School of medicine	All providers
Number of provider	s	35	943	26	96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Average	\$	1,114	\$ 29,727	\$ 218,094	\$ 398,978	\$ 330,768	\$ 57,050	\$ 3,167,130	\$ 869,897	\$ 424,448
First quartile ¹	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,250	\$ -
Second quartile (median) ¹	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30,500	\$ -	\$ 45,750	\$ 69,000	\$ -
Third quartile ¹	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,204	\$ 312,425	\$ -	\$ 2,108,546	\$ 728,375	\$ 28,000
Grand total	\$	39,000	\$ 28,032,987	\$ 5,670,451	\$ 38,301,870	\$ 106,838,012	\$ 3,365,957	\$ 443,398,259	\$ 122,655,527	\$ 748,302,064

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 18. Advertising and Exhibit Income by Organization Type—2018

0		Government or	Hospital/ healthcare delivery	Insurance/ managed-care		6 4 (- 41)	Nonprofit (physician membership	Other	Publishing/ education	School of	
Organization type	;	military	system	company	NO	nprofit (other)	organization)	Other	company	medicine	All providers
Number of providers	5	35	943	26		96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Average	\$	2,721	\$ 36,909	\$ 24,421	\$	134,808	\$ 1,037,454	\$ 50,799	\$ 375,025	\$ 425,371	\$ 283,070
First quartile ¹	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 12,500	\$ - 9	\$ -	\$ 8,640	\$ -
Second quartile (median) ¹	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 127,200	\$ - 9	\$ -	\$ 126,050	\$ -
Third quartile ¹	\$	-	\$ 9,000	\$ -	\$	47,313	\$ 765,500	\$ - 9	\$ 21,831	\$ 472,775	\$ 64,700
Grand total	\$	95,235	\$ 34,805,260	\$ 634,950	\$	12,941,610	\$ 335,097,507	\$ 2,997,159	\$ 52,503,481	\$ 59,977,292	\$ 499,052,494

¹The percentage of providers reporting data for some of the financial categories is less than needed to report some of the quartile values.

Organization typ	10	Government o militar		Hospital/ healthcare delivery system	Insurance/ managed-care	nprofit (other)	Nonprofit (physician membership organization)	Other	Publish educa com	tior	ı	School of medicine	All providers
Number of provider		35		943	26	96	 323	 59		140		141	1,763
Average	\$	1,300		6,315	\$	\$ 71,574	\$ 21,041	\$ 6,942 \$	7,	587	\$	39,400	\$ 15,170
First quartile ¹	\$	-	- \$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ - \$		-	\$	-	\$ -
Second quartile (median) ¹	\$	-	- \$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ - \$		-	\$	-	\$ -
Third quartile ¹	\$	-	- \$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,000	\$ - \$		-	\$	49,850	\$ -
Grand total	\$	45,505	5\$	5,954,861	\$ 49,955	\$ 6,871,124	\$ 6,796,223	\$ 409,598 \$	1,062,	227	\$	5,555,435	\$ 26,744,928

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 19. Private Donation Income by Organization Type—2018

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 20. Government Grant Income by Organization Type—2018

	overnment or	Hospital/ healthcare delivery	Insurance/ managed-care			Nonprofit (physician membership		Publishing/ education	School of	
Organization type	military	system	company	No	nprofit (other)	organization)	Other	company	medicine	All providers
Number of providers	35	943	26		96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Average	\$ 82,876	\$ 1,852	\$ 1,056	\$	53,174	\$ 27,626	\$ 28,861	\$ 17,815	\$ 63,905	\$ 18,100
First quartile ¹	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Second quartile (median) ¹	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Third quartile ¹	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,500	\$ -
Grand total	\$ 2,900,661	\$ 1,746,455	\$ 27,448	\$	5,104,675	\$ 8,923,197	\$ 1,702,788	\$ 2,494,164	\$ 9,010,630	\$ 31,910,017

CME Presented by Providers Accredited in the ACCME System Table 21. Total Reported Income by Organization Type—2018

	G	Sovernment o		Hospital/ healthcare delivery	Insurance/ managed-care			Nonprofit (physician membership		Publishing/ education	School of	
Organization typ	е	military	,	system	company	No	onprofit (other)	organization)	Other	company	medicine	All providers
Number of provider	s	35		943	26		96	323	59	140	141	1,763
Average	\$	119,195	\$	128,114	\$ 392,214	\$	1,235,920	\$ 3,409,765	\$ 540,985	\$ 7,707,337	\$ 2,605,962	\$ 1,607,243
First quartile ¹	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	1,369	\$ 172,080	\$ -	\$ 311,518	\$ 116,199	\$ -
Second quartile (median) ¹	\$	-	\$	1,000	\$ 1,742	\$	106,353	\$ 800,480	\$ 8,230	\$ 1,287,919	\$ 952,828	\$ 40,610
Third quartile ¹	\$	35,000	\$	44,500	\$ 87,468	\$	798,812	\$ 3,407,828	\$ 288,533	\$ 4,318,871	\$ 2,600,310	\$ 537,083
Grand total	\$	4,171,830	\$	120,811,374	\$ 10,197,561	\$	118,648,321	\$ 1,101,354,227	\$ 31,918,087	\$ 1,079,027,241	\$ 367,440,658	\$ 2,833,569,300

¹The percentage of providers reporting data for some of the financial categories is less than needed to report some of the quartile values.